Participatory Budgeting

A New Tool for Transparency, Empowerment, and Inclusion



About PBP

Founded in 2009, incorporated as a nonprofit in 2011

Mission To empower community members to make

informed, democratic, and fair decisions

about public spending and revenue.

Program Areas Public Education

Technical Assistance

Research & Evaluation

Small but 1 paid staff → 5.5 in 2012 Growing (Brooklyn, Chicago, Bay Area)



Why participate in budgeting?





- Policy without the rhetoric
- Money talks, people pay attention
- Public budgets are taxpayer money



A ladder of budget participation

Community **Participatory** control budgeting Citizen boards Limited participation or councils Focus groups Consultation and town halls Informing Online games Hearings and **Tokenism** deputations

What is participatory budgeting?

A democratic process in which community members directly decide how to spend part of a public budget

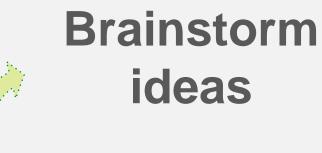


What is participatory budgeting?

- Making real decisions about real money (NOT a consultation)
- An annual cycle
 (NOT a one-off event)
- Usually for discretionary funds (NOT the whole budget)



How does it work?



Select delegates



Implement

Vote







Public assemblies

Brainstorm ideas and select delegates



Delegate meetings

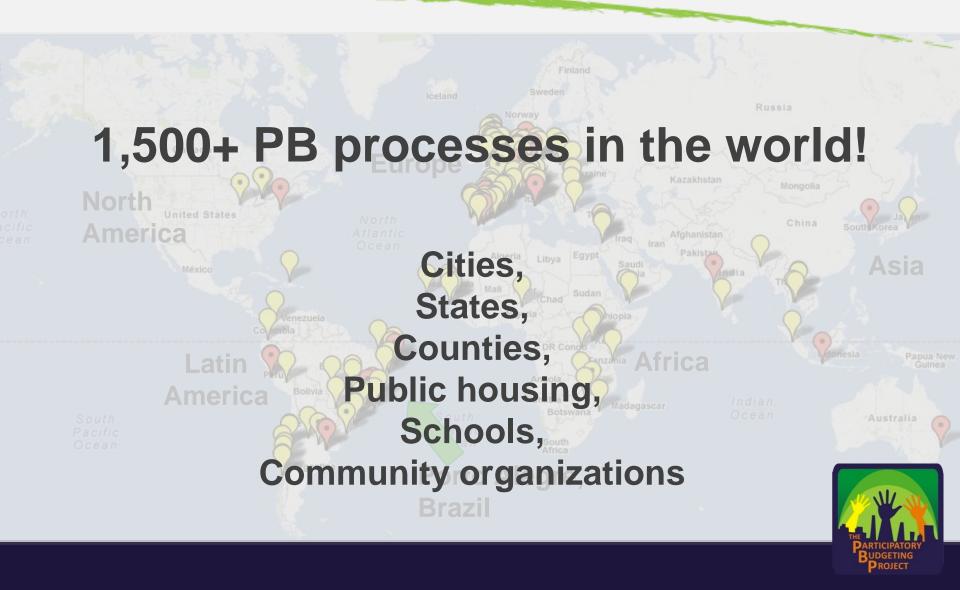
Develop proposals







Where has participatory budgeting worked?



Porto Alegre, Brazil

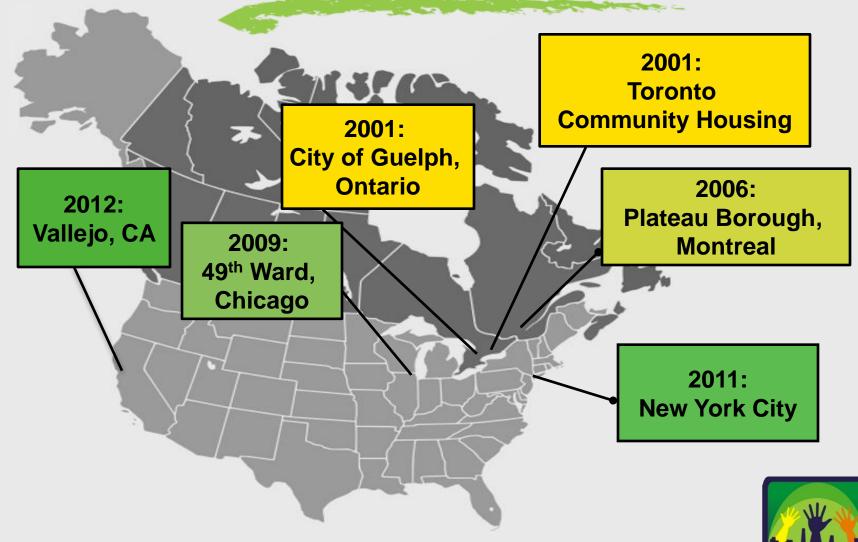
1989

- 1.5 million population
- Up to 50,000 participants decide as much as \$200 million in spending per year (20% of budget)
- Key victories:
 - Doubled sanitation coverage
 - Doubled the number of students in schools
 - Expanded bus service to neglected areas





Participatory budgeting in North America



Toronto Community Housing

2001

 Second largest public housing provider in North America: 164,000 tenants

Tenants have allocated up to \$9 million in capital funds

per year





Chicago's 49th Ward

2009

- 60,000 residents, NE Chicago
- \$1.3 million (Alderman Joe Moore's discretionary budget)
- Funds for capital projects only
- First PB Cycle: April 2009 – April 2010
- Completed three cycles, now expanding to 4 wards









Deeper democracy





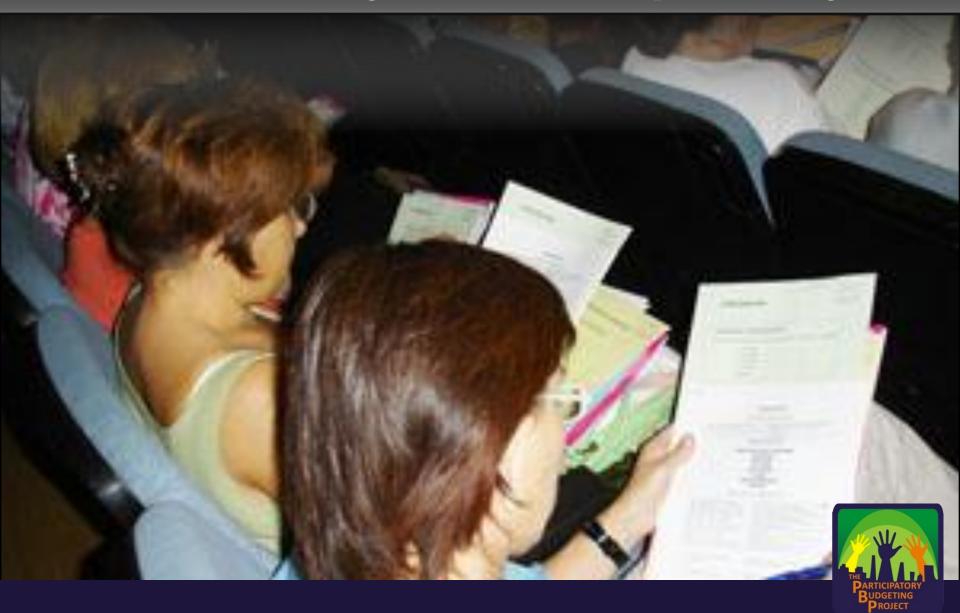
Fairer spending



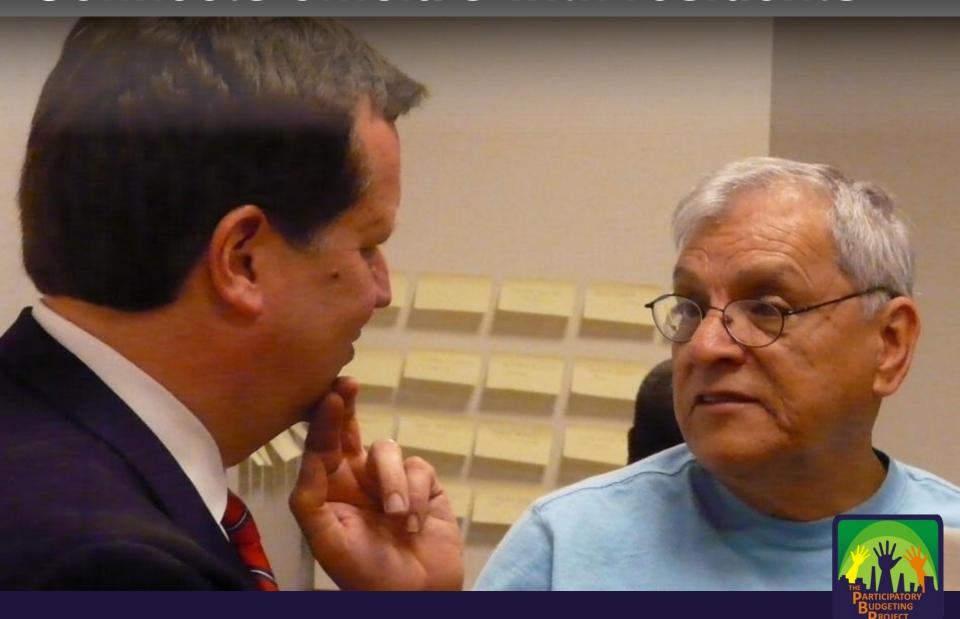
Stronger communities



Accountability and transparency



Connects officials with residents



What's next for PB in North America?

- City-wide PB
- PB with universities, schools, housing authorities, coalitions
- PB for revenue
- Online and mobile participation



For more information

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